

ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК ДЛЯ МАГИСТРАНТОВ

# LEGAL ENGLISH FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS: VISUAL REFERENCE MATERIALS

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЮРИДИЧЕСКИЙ ЯЗЫК  
ДЛЯ МАГИСТРАНТОВ



РИСУНКИ,  
СХЕМЫ,  
ТАБЛИЦЫ

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РИСУНКИ, СХЕМЫ, ТАБЛИЦЫ**

наглядные материалы к учебному пособию  
“Профессиональный иностранный язык:  
английский язык”  
для слушателей магистратуры  
по направлению подготовки “Юриспруденция”

Учебное пособие

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Пособие предназначается для слушателей магистратуры по направлению подготовки “Юриспруденция”. Книга содержит дополнительные материалы в виде рисунков, схем и таблиц по всем тематическим блокам учебного пособия для магистрантов-юристов “Профессиональный иностранный язык: английский язык” (автор: Е.Б. Попов).

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## INTRODUCTION

Учебное пособие предназначается для магистрантов направления подготовки «Юриспруденция». Книга содержит дополнительные материалы по тематическим блокам пособия «Профессиональный иностранный язык: английский язык» (автор: Е.Б. Попов): высшее образование и подготовка юристов, право и его источники, конституционное и административное право, гражданское право и процесс, формы предпринимательства, уголовное право и процесс, экологическое законодательство.

Образовательные тексты, представленные в учебном пособии, призваны помочь студентам не только овладеть ключевыми понятиями и категориями, сложившимися в анг-

лоязычной правовой культуре, но и усовершенствовать навыки обработки профессионально значимой информации на английском языке, представленной в таблицах, схемах и рисунках.

Наглядные материалы подобраны из различных англоязычных печатных и электронных источников с целью создания у магистрантов, изучающих английский язык, целостной и более полной картины правовой действительности в странах изучаемого языка. Основные источники информации, использованные при создании данного учебного пособия, указаны в виде ссылок на стр. 82.

## Higher Education: Certificates, Diplomas, and Degrees<sup>1</sup>

**Diploma or Certificate** is generally awarded after completion of one or two year academic program in of 30 to 72 credits intended to provide students with skills leading directly to a specific job.

**Associate Degree** is an award that normally requires at least two but less than four years of full-time college work (these colleges are sometimes called 'community colleges').

**Bachelor's Degree**. An award that normally requires at least three but not more than six years of full-time college work.

**Master's Degree**. An award that requires the completion of a postgraduate program of study of at least one but not more than two of years of full-time academic work beyond the bachelor's degree.

**Doctorate Degree** is the highest degree an individual can earn in a given field of study, and as such, it is often referred to as a terminal degree. On average, a doctorate takes three to six years to complete.

## Bachelor's Degree Classification: International Comparisons<sup>2</sup>

British Class	US Grade / GPA* Equivalent	Canadian GPA Equivalent	French Grade Range
First-Class Honours (1st) – 70-100%	A / 4.00	3.8–4.0	15–20
Second-Class Honours, Upper Division (2:1) – 60-69%	A-, B+ / 3.33–3.67	3.3–3.7	12–14
Second-Class Honours, Lower Division (2:2) – 50-59%	B / 3.00	2.8–3.2	10–11
Third-Class Honours – 40-49%	C+ / 2.30	2.3–3.7	7–9
Ordinary Degree (Pass) – 35-40%	C / 2.00	–	6

\*GPA – grade point average – средний балл успеваемости (определяемый путем деления суммы оценочных баллов [honor points] на количество затраченных зачетных часов по изученным дисциплинам [credit hour])

## Chart Comparing Solicitors and Barristers (England and Wales)<sup>3</sup>

	<b>SOLICITORS</b>	<b>BARRISTERS</b>
<b>Professional body</b>	Law Society	Bar Council
<b>Basic qualifications</b>	Undergraduate degree in English law OR degree in another subject PLUS Common Professional Exam or Graduate Diploma in Law	Undergraduate degree in English law OR degree in another subject PLUS Common Professional Exam or Graduate Diploma in Law
<b>Vocational training</b>	Legal Practice Course (LPC): Tuition fees vary depending on where you choose to study (anywhere from £10,000 to £15,000 for the full-time course)	Bar Professional Training Course (BPTC): Tuition fees vary depending on the institution you choose to study at (from £12,000 to £19,000 for the full-time course)
<b>Practical training</b>	Training contract (a two year 'on-the-job training' period)	Pupillage (one year 'on-the-job training' period within a barristers' chambers)
<b>Number in profession</b>	140,000	13,000
<b>Method of working</b>	Firm of partners OR as sole practitioner	Self-employed, practising in chambers
<b>Rights of audience</b>	Normally only County Court and Magistrates' Court Can apply for full advocacy rights if they have taken the appropriate training and qualifications	All courts
<b>Relationship with client</b>	Contractual	Normally through solicitor BUT accountants and surveyors can brief barristers directly
<b>Do they only give advice about specialist areas?</b>	Can specialise but usually do general work as well	Yes
<b>Liability</b>	Liable in contract and tort to clients  May also be liable to others affected by negligence	No contractual liability BUT liable for negligence

Law Society – Ассоциация юристов (солиситеров) Англии и Уэльса

Bar Council – Совет адвокатов (барристеров)

Graduate Diploma in Law – диплом об окончании второго высшего образования по праву (на уровне бакалавриата)

Legal Practice Course – теоретический курс профессиональной подготовки солиситеров

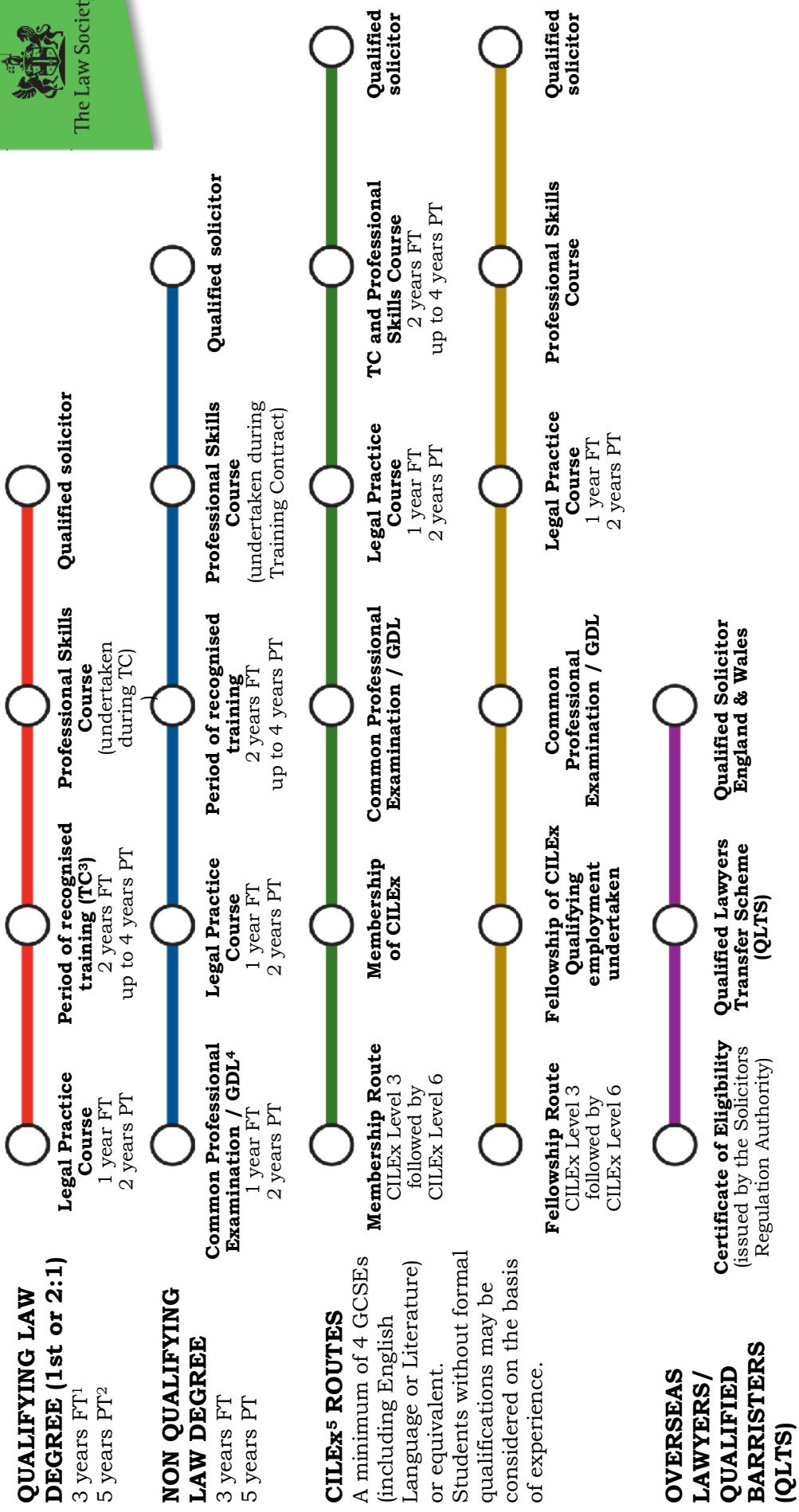
Bar Professional Training Course – теоретический курс профессиональной подготовки барристеров

chambers – контора адвоката

accountants and surveyors – экономисты и эксперты-оценщики



## Routes to Becoming a Solicitor<sup>4</sup>



<sup>1</sup> FT – full-time – очная форма обучения

<sup>2</sup> PT – part-time – заочная форма обучения

<sup>3</sup> TC – Training Contract – договор о профподготовке (солиситоров) на рабочем месте

<sup>4</sup> GDL – Graduate Diploma in Law – диплом о получении второго высшего образования по праву (на уровне бакалавра)

<sup>5</sup> CILEx – Chartered Institute of Legal Executives – Королевский институт работавшего среднего юридического персонала

## Route to the Bar<sup>5</sup>



Bar Professional Training Course – теоретический курс профессиональной подготовки барристеров  
barristers' chambers – адвокатская контора, в которой независимо друг от друга работают несколько барристеров

Онлайн-доступ к полной версии данной книги предоставляется по электронному адресу:

<http://znanium.com/bookread2.php?book=943612>  
(ЭБС [znanium.com](http://znanium.com))



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